

**SUDDHANANDA ENGINEERING AND RESEARCH CENTER, BBSR LESSON PLAN-  
2022/23 (SUMMER)**

<b>Discipline : ELECTRICAL ENGG.</b>	<b>Semester: 4th Semester</b>	<b>Name of the Teaching Faculty : B. Krishna Priya</b>
<b>Subject : GTD</b>	<b>No. of Days / per week class allotted : 04</b>	
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topics</b>	
<b>UNIT-1</b>	<b>GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY</b>	
	Elementary idea on generation of electricity from Hydel Power plant with Layout diagram of generating stations	
	Elementary idea on generation of electricity from Thermal Power plant with Layout diagram of generating stations	
	Elementary idea on generation of electricity from Nuclear Power plant with Layout diagram of generating stations	
	Introduction to Solar Power Plant (Photovoltaic cells).	
	<b>Question Discussion</b>	
<b>UNIT-2</b>	<b>TRANSMISSION OF ELECTRIC POWER</b>	
	Layout of transmission and distribution scheme.	
	Voltage Regulation & efficiency of transmission.	
	State and explain Kelvin's law for economical size of conductor.	
	Problem related to explain Kelvin's law	
	Corona and corona loss on transmission lines.	
<b>Class test-1</b>		
<b>UNIT-3</b>	<b>OVER HEAD LINES</b>	
	Types of supports, size and spacing of conductor.	
	Types of conductor materials.	
	State types of insulator and cross arms.	
	Sag in overhead line with support at same level and different level.	
	Sag in overhead line with support at same level and different level. (approximate formula effect of wind, ice and temperature on sag)	
	Simple problem on sag.	
<b>PERFORMANCE OF SHORT &amp; MEDIUM LINES</b>		
Performance of Short Transmission Line Calculation with regulation and efficiency.		

<b>UNIT-4</b>	Problem related to Short Transmission Line.
	Performance of Medium Transmission Line (End Condenser method )
	Performance of Medium Transmission Line (Nominal $\pi$ & Nominal T method )
	Problem related to Medium Transmission Line.
<b>UNIT-5</b>	<b>EHV TRANSMISSION</b>
	EHV AC transmission.
	Reasons for adoption of EHV AC transmission.
	Problems involved in EHV transmission.
<b>UNIT-6</b>	Advantages and Limitations of HVDC transmission system.
	<b>DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS</b>
	Introduction to Distribution System.
	Connection Schemes of Distribution System: (Radial, Ring Main and Inter connected system)
	DC distributions & Distributor fed at one End
	Distributor fed at both the ends & Ring distributors.
	AC distribution system & Method of solving AC distribution problem.
Three phase four wire star connected system arrangement.	
<b>Question Discussion</b>	
<b>UNIT-7</b>	<b>7. UNDERGROUND CABLES</b>
	Cable insulation and classification of cables.
	Types of L. T. & H. T. cables with constructional features.
	Methods of cable lying.
	Localization of cable faults: Murray loop test for short circuit fault / Earth fault.
	Localization of cable faults: Varley loop test for short circuit fault / Earth fault.
<b>Question Discussion</b>	
<b>INTERNAL</b>	
<b>UNIT-8</b>	<b>ECONOMIC ASPECTS</b>
	Causes of low power factor
	Methods of improvement of power factor in power system
	Factors affecting the economics of generation: (Define and explain) & Load curves.
	Demand factor, Maximum demand
	Load factor & Diversity factor
	Plant capacity factor & Peak load and Base load on power station.
Problem Solved	
<b>Question Discussion</b>	
<b>UNIT-9</b>	<b>TYPES OF TARIFF</b>
	Desirable characteristic of a tariff.

	Explain flat rate, block rate, two part and maximum demand tariff.
	Problem Solved
	<b>Class test-2</b>
	<b>SUBSTATION</b>
<b>UNIT-10</b>	Layout of LT substation.
	Layout of HT substation.
	Layout of EHT substation.
	Earthing of Substation, transmission lines.
	Earthing of Substation distribution lines.
	<b>Question Discussion</b>
	<b>Revision</b>
	<b>Revision</b>
	<b>Revision</b>